## **Aviation English Test 15** (Aviation Meteorology)

Choose the best answer for each question.

- **1-** Which of the following is NOT a type of cloud?
- (A) Cirrus
- (B) Cumulus
- (C) Stratus
- (D) Nimbus
- **2-** What is the name of the atmospheric layer that aircraft fly in?
- (A) Troposphere
- (B) Exosphere
- (C) Mesosphere
- (D) Thermosphere
- **3-** What is the name of the wind that blows from the east to the west?
- (A) Westerly winds
- (B) Trade winds
- (C) Polar winds
- (D) Jet stream
- **4-** What is the name of the weather phenomenon that is characterized by heavy rain, lightning, and thunder?
- (A) Tornado
- (B) Hurricane
- (C) Thunderstorm
- (D) Winter storm
- **5-** What is the name of the instrument that is used to measure wind speed and direction?
- (A) Anemometer
- (B) Barometer
- (C) Thermometer
- (D) Hygrometer

- 6- \_\_\_\_\_ information is information issued by a meteorological office concerning the occurrence or expected occurrence of specified en-route weather phenomena that may affect the safety of aircraft operations.
- (A) METAR
- (B) TAF
- (C) AIRMET
- (D) SIGMET
- **7-** TAF is a concise statement of the expected meteorological conditions within a 5 SM radius from the center of an airport's runway complex
- ((A) METAR
- (B) TAF
- (C) AIRMET
- (D) SIGMET
- **8-** Obscuration due to dust or smoke particles in the air, or as a result of surface heating causing turbulence and refraction of light in the layer of air above the surface.
- (A) Haze
- (B) Icing
- (C) Turbulence
- (D) Wind shear
- 9- Which of the following is a type of aviation weather hazard?
- (A) Fog
- (B) Thunderstorms
- (C) Icing
- (D) All of the above



| <b>10-</b> What is the name of the weather condition that is characterized by a sudden change in wind direction and speed?                          |
|---|
| <ul><li>(A) Wind shear</li><li>(B) Turbulence</li><li>(C) Microburst</li><li>(D) Gust front</li></ul>   |
| <b>11-</b> What is the name of the weather condition that is characterized by ice accumulating on aircraft surfaces?                                |
| <ul><li>(A) Wind shear</li><li>(B) Turbulence</li><li>(C) Icing</li><li>(D) Microburst</li></ul>  |
| 12- The leading edge of cold air which has descended from a Cumulonimbus (Cb) cloud and is moving horizontally near to the surface into warmer air. |
| <ul><li>(A) Turbulence</li><li>(B) Gust front</li><li>(C) Microburst</li><li>(D) Wind shear</li></ul>   |
| <b>13-</b> A is an open-ended right-angled tube pointing in opposition to the flow of a fluid and used to measure pressure.                         |
| <ul><li>(A) Microburst tube</li><li>(B) Gust tube</li><li>(C) Pitot tube</li><li>(D) All of the above</li></ul>                                     |
| 14 clouds tend to be featureless, low-altitude clouds that cover the sky in a blanket of white or grey  |
| <ul><li>(A) cumulus</li><li>(B) cirrus</li><li>(C) Microburst</li><li>(D) Stratus</li></ul>   |

| sometimes lo   | clouds are puffy clouds that ook like pieces of floating |
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| (A) Cumulus<br>(B) Stratus<br>(C) Cirrus<br>(D) All of the | above  |

## Answers

- 1. (D)
- 2. (A)
- 3. (B)
- 4. (C)
- 5. (A)
- 6. (D)
- 7. (B)
- 8. (A)
- 9. (D)
- 10.(A)
- 11.(C)
- 12.(B)
- 13.(C)
- 14.(D)
- 15.(A)